

## CURRICULUM VITAE: MARTA REYNAL-QUEROL

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DATE OF BIRTH: 8<sup>th</sup> August 1973      SEX: female      NATIONALITY: Spanish

### EDUCATION:

2001: PhD in Economics. London School of Economics (LSE), Thesis Title: “Ethnic and Religious conflict, Political Systems and Growth”, directed by Tim Besley.  
1998: Mphil in Economics, London School of Economics (LSE)  
1997: Mphil in Economics, Universitat Pompeu Fabra.  
1996: MSc in Economics “With Honors”, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona.  
1995: BA Economics. Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona.

### POSITIONS:

ICREA Research Professor, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, since October 2009.  
Associate Professor (with Tenure), Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, since February 2008  
2005-Sept. 2009: “Ramon y Cajal” Research Fellow, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona.  
2003-2005: Economist, The World Bank, Washington DC.  
2001-2003: Consultant at the World Bank, Washington D.C

### OTHER PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS:

Member of the Council of the European Economic Association (EEA), 2011-2015  
Vocal COSCE (Confederación de Sociedades Científicas de España), since June 2009.  
Vocal AEE (Spanish Economic Association), since 2009.  
Research Fellow CEPR  
European Development Network (EUDN) Associate member, since June 2008  
Research Affiliate CESifo, since 2006  
Barcelona Economics (CREA), since 2005.  
CREMED Affiliated Researcher  
Barcelona Graduate School of Economics (GSE), Affiliate Professor.

### EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES:

Editorial Board, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, March 2007-present.  
Editorial Board, *European Journal of Political Economy*, June 2008-present  
Associate Editor, *Spanish Economic Review*, January 2008-2010  
Editorial Board, *The Open Political Science Journal*, October 2007-present.

### AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS:

2011: Banco Herrero Prize  
2010: Ramon Areces Foundation grant.

2007: ERC-Starting Grant award holder.  
2007: Spanish candidate for the EURY awards. There were 13 selected Spanish candidates, among which I was the only one on social sciences.  
2006: Research Accreditation, Catalan Government. (Acreditació de Recerca AQU).  
2005: "Ramon y Cajal" Fellowship for young researchers (Spanish Secretary of Science and Technology).  
2003: "Ramon y Cajal" Fellowship for young researchers (Spanish Secretary of Science and Technology). Declined.  
2001: Spanish Ministry of Science and Education Postdoctoral Fellowship.  
1999: Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) Scholarship to participate in the 32<sup>nd</sup> Essex Summer School in Social Science Data Analysis and Collection.  
1999: Scholarship from the Economic Department of The London School of economics (LSE).  
1998: Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) Fellowship.  
1997: Spanish Ministry of Science and Education Pre-doctoral Fellowship.

#### PUBLISHED ARTICLES IN PEER REVIEW JOURNALS:

- "Do Democracies Select More Educated Leaders?" (Joint with Tim Besley)  
American Political Science Review, August 2011 vol 105 (3). P.552-566
- "Do Educated Leaders Matter for Growth?" (Joint with Tim Besley and Jose G.Montalvo),  
Economic Journal, August 2011 vol 121, P.205-227.
- "Poverty and Civil War: Revisiting the evidence" (joint with Simeon Djankov"), Review of Economics and Statistics, vol. 92 (4) November 2010.
- "Ethnic Polarization and the Duration of Civil Wars" (joint with Jose G.Montalvo), Economics of Governance, Vol.11 (2), April 2010.
- "Aid With Multiple Personalities " (joint with Simeon Djankov and Jose G.Montalvo), Journal of Comparative Economics, 37, 217-229, 2009.
- "Discrete Polarization with an Application to the Determinants of Genocides" (joint with José G. Montalvo), Economic Journal. Vol. 118 (553), November 2008, pp1835-1865.
- "The Curse of Aid" (2008) (joint with Simeon Djankov and Jose G.Montalvo), Journal of Economic Growth. Vol.13, (3), September 2008. 169-194. This paper was mentioned in an ABC documentary on aid effectiveness (1-06-2006).
- "The Aftermath of Civil War" (joint with Norman Loayza and Siyan Chen),World Bank Economic Review. Vol.22 (1), February 2008. 63-85.
- "Fighting against Malaria: Prevent wars while waiting for the "miraculous" vaccine" (joint with José G.Montalvo). Review of Economic and Statistics. Vol.89 (1), 2007. 165-177. The Economist May 2003, refers to the main results of the working paper version of this article.
- "Ethnic Polarization, Potential Conflict, and Civil Wars" (joint with José G. Montalvo).  
American Economic Review. 95 (3), June 2005. 796-816.
- "Does Democracy Preempt Civil Wars?"European Journal of Political Economy, 21 (2), June

2005, 445-465. .

“Ethnic Diversity and Economic Development”, (joint with José G.Montalvo). Journal of Development Economic,76 (2005) 293-323.

“Religious Polarization and Economic Development” (joint with José G.Montalvo). Economic Letters 80, August 2003. pp. 201-210.

“Political Systems, Stability and Civil Wars”, Defense and Peace Economics, Vol. 13(6), 2002. pp. 465-483.

“Ethnicity, Political Systems and Civil War ”, Journal of Conflict Resolution. Vol. 46 N.1, February 2002. 29-54. One of the most frequently cited articles of the Journal of Conflict Resolution.

BOOK: Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy. (joint with Paul Collier, Lani Elliot, Havard Hegre, Anke Hoeffler, Nicholas Sambanis) World Bank Policy Research Report. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2003. The Economist published an article about this book on the 22nd of May of 2003.

#### CHAPTERS OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY INVITATION:

“Inequality, Polarization and Conflict”, (joint with José G. Montalvo) chapter forthcoming at the Handbook of the Economics of Peace and Conflict, edited by M. Garfinkel and S. Skaperdas, 2011.

“The Economic Analysis of Civil War”, chapter forthcoming at the 21<sup>st</sup> Century Economics: A Reference Handbook, SAGE, 2010.

“National Security: Deterring and Surviving Civil Conflicts”, Proceedings of the Global Development Network Conference 2008.

“The Effectiveness of Foreign Aid: From The Macroeconomic Perspective to the Experimental Evaluation“, forthcoming, Els Opuscles del CREI, 2007, (joint with Jose G.Montalvo)

“The economy of Catalonia,” Libros de Economía y Empresa, 2 (4), 2007.

“Does Foreign Aid Help?”(joint with Simeon Djankov and Jose G.Montalvo). CATO journal Vol.26 (1), Winter 2006. Leading paper.

“The Ethnic Roots of Conflict”, chapter forthcoming in a book on Development/Underdevelopment and Armed Conflict/Security, edited by the Military Center for Strategic Studies, Ministero della Difesa, Roma, Italy, 2005.

“Ethnic Diversity, Political Systems and Conflict” (joint with Jose G.Montalvo), WeltTrends, Vol. 38, 2003.

“On the Measurement of Social Capital: conceptual and empirical issues” (joint with Jose G.Montalvo) forthcoming Perez and Pardo (ed.) Social Capital: a Multidisciplinary Approach.

## ARTICLES IN PROCESS and WORKING PAPERS:

“Terrorism” (2011)

“Dynastic Politicians and Economic Growth” (joint with Tim Besley) (2011)

“Political Turnover and Institutional Reform: Theory and Evidence” (joint with Tim Besley and Torsten Persson) (December 2011)

“The Legacy of Historical Conflict, Evidence from Africa” (joint with Tim Besley) (2011)

“The Causes of Civil Wars”, (2010, first version 2007) (joint with Simeon Djankov), CEPR working paper

“Civil Wars, Forced Migration and Malaria” (joint with Jose G.Montalvo) (2006)

### *Other working paper articles:*

“A Contribution on the Measurement of Religious Diversity”. PRPES Working Paper No.4 ,  
Wheatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, 2002. Available at  
<http://www.wcfia.harvard.edu/programs/prpes/>.

“Measuring the Costs of Civil Wars”, (joint with Anke Hoeffler), Oxford University, Oxford U.K.  
(2003). Available on <http://users.ox.ac.uk/~ball0144/>.

“Religious Conflict and Growth”, IVIE Working paper\* (2000).

“A Rent-seeking Model of conflict”, IVIE Working paper\* (1999).

\*The Working papers of the IVIE have a formal referee process.

## PRESENTATIONS IN CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS:

June 2011: Invited speaker, “Advances on the Political Economy of Conflict and Redistribution”,  
Berlin.

May 2011: CESifo Area Conference on Employment and Social Protection, Munich

November 2010: European Development Network, Paris

October 2010: CEPR Development Economics Workshop (Co-organizers)

August 2009: European Economic Association, Barcelona

June 2009: Conference for the European Report on Development, Florence

November 2008: CEPR Conference on Conflict, Development and Globalization, Paris

September 2008: Global Economic Symposium (GES), Plön Castle, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany.

March 2008: CESifo Conference on Conflict and Rational Choice, Berlin.

March 2008: CEPR-LSE-PAC conference on “Development and Conflict”, LSE, London.

January 2008: Invited to give a Plenary session on “National Security: Detering and Surviving  
Civil Conflicts”, Ninth Annual Global Development Conference organized by The Global  
Development Network. Brisbane, Australia.

August 2007: European Economic Association, Budapest.

May 2007: CESifo Area Conference on Public Sector Economics, Munich.

May 2007: World Bank Conference on “Post-Conflict Transitions: Political Institutions,  
Development and a Domestic Civil Peace”, Washington, D.C.

March 2007: Seminar on “Els Drets dels Pobles: Drets Individuals I Drets Col.lectius”, Centre  
d’Estudis Jordi Pujol, Barcelona.

June 2006: World Bank Workshop on “Political Institutions, Development and a Domestic Civil Peace” (PIDDCP): CSAE, DECRG& PRIO, Oslo, Norway. (Discussant)

December 2005: EU project meeting on Polarization and Conflict, funded by the European Commission, Milan, Italy.

November 2005: World Bank Workshop on “Political Institutions, Development and a Domestic Civil Peace” (PIDDCP): CSAE, DECRG& PRIO, Oxford, U.K

August 2005: Econometric Society World Congress 2005, UCL, UK.

June 2005: EU project meeting on Polarization and Conflict, funded by the European Commission, Konstanz.

December 2004: EU project meeting on Polarization and Conflict, funded by the European Commission, Barcelona.

Round table on “Development/underdevelopment and armed conflicts”, Military Centre for Strategic Studies-Roma, Italy, October 25<sup>th</sup>, 2004.

June 2004: WIDER Conference: “Making Peace Work”, Helsinki, Finland.

June 2004: “Polarization and Conflict”, Colombia.

April 2004: “The Economic Analysis of Conflict: Problems and Prospects”, Social Science Research Council (SSRC), Washington D.C. (Round table)

March 2004: “Deadly Connections” Workshop on the War/Disease Nexus, Centre for Human Security, Liu Institute for Global Studies, University of British Columbia, Canada.

January 2004: Winter meeting of the Econometric Society, San Diego, USA.

August 2003: Mapping and Explaining Civil War: What to Do About Contested Datasets and Findings, Oslo. (Discussant)

May 2003: Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics, ABCDE 2003, Paris. (Discussant)

May 2003: Launch European Academic Action Network for Development, European Vice Presidency of the World Bank, Paris. (Presentation of the Book to the Press)

April 2003: International Conference, Tinbergenweek 2003, On the Wealth of Nations extending the Tinbergen Heritage. Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands.

April 2003: Seminar at University of Toulouse.

December 2002: Meeting on Polarization and Conflict, Barcelona. Supported by the Institut Europeu de la Mediterrànea, The Fundación de Economía Analítica and the Laboratoire Européen Associé(LEA).

August 2002: Annual meeting of the European Economic Association, Venice.

April 2002: Yale-World Bank Workshop: Case-Studies on The Economics and Politics of Civil War. (Discussant).

September 2001: Conference of the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) 2001, University of Kent at Canterbury.

July 2001: Conference on “Polarization and Conflict” held at San Sebastian.

June 2001: Conference “Identifying Wars: Systematic Conflict Research and Its Utility in Conflict Resolution and Prevention”. PRIO/Uppsala University/DECRG.

May 2001: Workshop on “Civil Wars and Post-Conflict Transitions”, The World Bank (DECRG)-University of California, Irvine (GPACS).

2000: Seminar at the Department of Economics, Universitat de Alicante.

1999: Presentation and Chair at the XXIV Symposium of Economic Analysis.

1999: EOPP (Economic Organization and Public Policy) Seminar, STICERD, London School of Economics.

1999: EDP Jamboree, Barcelona 1999.

1999: Seminar at the Departament de Ciències Polítiques i Socials, Universitat Pompeu Fabra

1998: Presentation at the EDP Jamboree, London 1998.

Recent Presentations at UPF: Macroeconomic workshop (2007-2008); Applied Lunch seminar (2007); Macro lunch seminar (2006, 2008, 2010).

Recent invitations to give seminars at universities, after leaving the World Bank: UC-Irvine, Namur, Bocconi, Royal Holloway, Alicante, CEMFI Madrid, LSE-UCL, Paris School of Economics, Toulouse School of Economics, Universidad Carlos III, Centre D'économie de la Sorbonne.

#### REFEREE ACTIVITIES:

Referee for the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *American Economic Review*, the *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Journal of Economic Growth*, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, *Economic Journal*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *World Development*, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, *The World Bank Economic Review*, *Spanish Economic Review*, *American Political Science Review*, *Journal of Economic Inequality*, *Economica*, the *Journal of Peace Research*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, *Eastern Economic Journal*, *Journal of Economic Survey*, *Revista de Economía Aplicada*.

Referee for “Convocatorias de Ayudas a la Investigación en Ciencias Sociales”, Fundación BBVA.

Referee for research projects grants of the National Science Foundation (NSF), USA.

Referee for the ANEP “Agencia Nacional de Evaluación y Prospectiva” (National Agency of Evaluation)

Referee for research project grants of the Interamerican Development Bank, Washington DC.

#### COURSES TAUGHT

Development II, Master level, UPF since 2007

Applied Economics II, BS level, UPF, since 2005

Introduction to Economics, Introduction to Economics II: Macroeconomics, Applied Economics, 1999-2001, UPF, BS level.

#### RESEARCH PROJECTS AND GRANTS:

January 2008-date: Spanish National Science Foundation Grant SEJ2007-64340, with title “Development and Inequality from the local approach to the International Perspective”, directed Jose G.Montalvo.

January 2007-date: Spanish National Science Foundation Grant SEJ2006-10974/ECON, with title “Decision-making and division of powers in the multilevel government of the European Union”, directed by Josep.M Colomer.

January 2005-2007: “Political Institutions, Development and a Domestic Civil Peace”, World Bank project directed by the Development Economics Research Group (DECRG), and joint with Oxford University and PRIO.

January 2004-2005: “The Market for Aid”, World Bank project directed by Michael Klein, Vice-President of World Bank and IFC, Chief Economist, IFC.

April 2004- 2008: EU project on Polarization and Conflict, PAC Project CIT-2-CT-2004-506084 funded by the European Commission. (8 European institutions participants).

2004-2006: Spanish National Science Foundation Grant SEC2003-04429 with title “The new economy: regulation, digital divide and immigration”, directed by Jose G.Montalvo.

July 2001-August 2003: “The Economics of Civil War, Crime and Violence”, World Bank project directed by Paul Collier, director of the Research Department of The World Bank.  
June 2001- May 2003: Researcher in the project of “Social Capital and its Determinants in the European Union”  
2001: IVIE Research Grant: An empirical investigation of the relationship between economic development, civil wars and malaria.  
2001-2003: Spanish National Science Foundation Grant SEC2000-1034 with title “Young labor market in Spain: human capital, education and the economic cycle”, directed by Jose G.Montalvo.  
2000 and 2001: Researcher in the project of “Polarization and Conflict” directed by Joan M.Esteban in the “Institute for Economic Analysis” (IAE).  
1999: IVIE Research Grant: The microeconomics of rent seeking and ethnic conflict.  
1997-2000: researcher at the “Suntory and Toyota International Centre for Economics and Related Disciplines” (STICERD), belonging to the “Economic Organization and Public Policy” program.

#### OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES AT UPF AND OUTSIDE:

##### At UPF:

Member of the Recruiting Committee in Economics, 2007-2009. Department of Economics and Business, UPF.  
Co-organizer of the seminar “Labour, Public and Development Economic Seminar”, July 2007-June 2011, UPF  
GPEFM prelim examiner (2006-2007)  
Examiner of Doctoral Thesis: Margherita Comola (2008)  
Academic Coordinator of Erasmus students for 7 European Universities, 2006-2008, UPF  
Member of the Research Committee, Department of Economics and Business, UPF, 2006-date  
Reader of “tesinas”: Margherita Comola (2006-2007), Pablo Brassiolo (2007-2008), Andrea Teseo (2009)  
Coordinator of the seminar series on “polarization and conflict” at Universitat Pompeu Fabra, 2001.

##### OUTSIDE

Co-organizer of the CEPR Development Economics Workshop, October 2010.  
Organizer of the Conference “The challenges of fragility to development policy”, for the European Report on Development 2009, Barcelona may 2009.  
Member of the scientific Committee for the Symposium of Economic Analysis (SAE), 2008, 2009.  
Coordinator of the session “The Challenge of Social Fragmentation in the Age of Globalization” for the Global Economic Symposium (GES) organized by the Kiel Institute of The World Economy in September 2008.  
Co-organizer of the Workshop on Conflict at the World Bank, Spring 2003

#### OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

2008-2009: Member of the Team for the “European Report on Development”, European Commission.  
2007-2008: Commissioned Study, Grant, The Global Development Network (GDN), New Delhi, India.

2005-2008: Consultant, The World Bank, Washington DC. (on leave)

2001-2002: Postdoctoral researcher at the Institute of Economic Analysis (IAE), Barcelona

1999-2001: Lecturer, Economics Department, Universitat Pompeu Fabra in the following subjects: Introduction to Economics, Introduction to Economics II: Macroeconomics, Applied Economics

1999: Research assistant of Professor Timothy Besley and Robin Burgess.

1995-1997: Teaching Assistant, Economics Department, Universitat Pompeu Fabra in the following subjects: Banking and other financial institutions, Economic History, Prediction techniques, Data Analysis.